Sewing with Knits



Selecting Your Pattern

- + Look for patterns designed for knits
- + Some patterns have a gauge showing the amount of stretch needed

Cut on crosswise grain.

Combinations: Y(XS-S-M), ZZ(L-XL-XXL) Designed for medium weight moderate stretch knits. SUGGESTED FABRICS: Jersey, Cotton Knit, Interlock, Matte Jersey.

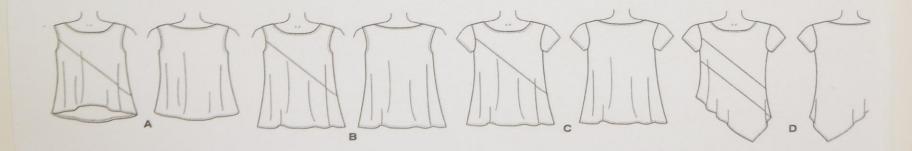
SIZES		XS	S	M	L	XL	XXL	
		4-6	8-10	12-14	16-18	20-22	24-26	
A	60"*	7/8	7/8	7/3	1	11/8	13/8	Yds.
В	60"*	1	1	1	13/8	15/8	15/8	Yds.
C	60"*	13/8	13/8	13/8	17/3	1 7/a	17/8	Yds.
D	60"*	11/8	11/4	13/a	11/2	17/8	17/8	Yds.
B. 0		40½ 47	421/2	46 52½	50 56½	54 60½	58 64½	Ins.
A	tth, lower		401/	40				
		from base o		52/2	3072	0072	04/2	
A	on longin	231/2	24	241/2	25	251/2	26	16
B. 0	C	26	261/2	27	271/2	28	281/2	
B, C		28	281/2	29	291/2	30	301/2	
*W	th Nap "Wit	hout Nap ***W	ith or Without	Nap				

MISSES' TOPS: Pullover tops (close-fitting through bust) have front seam detail and narrow hem. C, D: Stitched hem on sleeves. A, D: Shaped hemline, wrong side shows. Upper front C and middle front D: d'ourlet en forme, l'envers visible. Devant supérieur C et partie milieu devant D: C le fil de trame.

TOPS PARA JÓVENES Y SEÑORAS: Tops para ponerse por la cabeza (ceñidos en con costuras expuestas en el frente y dobladillo angosto. C, D: Dobladillo de mang a máquina. A, D: Línea de dobladillo con forma, revés visible. Frente superior C y fre D: Cortados sobre el hilo de la trama.

Séries/Combinacio	nes: Y(TP/)	(P-P/P-M/I	M), ZZ(G/G	-TG/XG-T	TG/XXG)	
Créé pour des tric TISSUS CONSEIL Diseñado para tel TELAS SUGERIDA	LÉS: Jerse as de punt	y, Jersey d o con elas	le coton, in	terlock, Je oderada o	ersey mat. de peso a	
TAILLES/TALLAS		P/P	M/M	G/G		TTG/XX
	4-6	8-10	12-14	16-18	20-22	24-26

	4-6	8-10	12-14	16-18	20-22	24-26
A 150cm*	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.00	1.10	1.30
B 150cm*	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.50	1.50
C 150cm*	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.80	1.80	1.80
D 150cm*	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.80	1.80
MESURES DU VE	TEMENT F	INI/MEDID	AS DE LA	PRENDA	ACABAD.	A
Largeur à l'ourle	VAncho inf	erior				
A	103	108	117	127	137	147
B, C	120	125	133	143	154	164
Longueur - dos,	votre nuque	e à l'ourlet	Largo de	espalda d	esde la n	uca
A	60	61	62	64	65	66
B, C	66	67	69	70	71	72
D	71	72	74	75	76	78
*Avec Sens **Sans S	ens ***Avec ou	Sans Sens		*Con Pelill	lo **Sin Pelil	llo ***Con o Si



Gauge on back of pattern

4" (10cm) OF CROSSWISE FOLDED KNIT MUST STRETCH FROM HERE (10cm) DE JERSEY PLIÉ SUR LE TRAVERS DOIVENT S'ÉTIRER D'ICI (10cm) DE TEJIDO DE PUNTO DOBLADO TRANSVERSALMENTE DEBEN ESTIRARSE DESDE ACÁ

TO HERE OR MORE
À AU MOINS LÀ
HASTA ACÁ O MÁS

Fabric Selection

- + Look at 'Suggested Fabrics' on pattern envelope
- + Direction of the stretch

selvage to selvage lengthwise

both - two way stretch

- + Test on pattern envelope
- + Recovery test

Pretreating Fabric

- + Treat the fabric the same way you will after the garment is completed
- + Use color catcher
- + Cotton knits will shrink

How to tell the right side of the fabric

- + Cut edge folds to right side when stretched
- + Selvage edge folds to wrong side

Layout of Pattern and Cutting

- + Stretch should go around the body
- + Cut pattern pieces in the same direction (with nap)
- + Fabric should lay flat on the cutting table, should not be pulled from hanging over the edge of the table
- + Scissors and pins can distort the fabric
- + Weights and a rotary cutter

Layout and Cutting [continued]

- + Make clips into the fabric for notches, center front or any other markings that come to the end of the fabric
- + Other markings, such as darts, can be done with chalk or fabric marking pen or pencil
- + Verify seam allowance

What to Stabilize

- + Shoulders
- + Neckline
- + Armholes

Very stretchy fabric

+ Side seam

Very stretchy fabric



 Different brands and types of Stay Tapes





Needle and Thread

- + Universal needle
- Ballpoint (also called Jersey)

Cotton knits, fleece, rib knits, double knits and most other knit fabrics

+ Stretch

Ideal for knits with 2 way stretch

Specially designed with scarf and eye to prevent skipped stitches

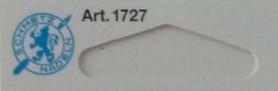
- + Polyester thread
- + Polyester core with cotton wrapping thread

SCHMETZ

Fleece Needles Aiguilles Polaires Agujas de vellón







SCHMETZ

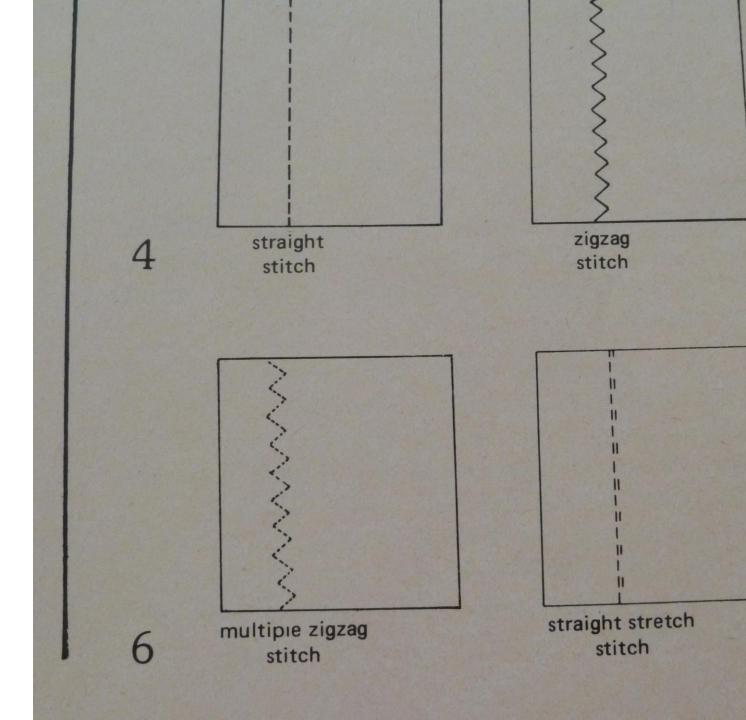
Jersey/Ball Point Needles Aiguilles Jersey/Pointe à Bille Aguja para Jersey/Punta Bola



Sewing Machine

- + Presser foot pressure
 - Reduce the pressure
- Walking Foot or even feed
- + Stitch type or length
 - Stretch stitch
 - Straight Stitch with length of 3.5
 - Zigzag stitch, set width at 1mm and length at 2.5
 - Multiple zigzag stitch
- + Stretch as you sew

Stitches on Sewing Machine



Serger

- + Seam has give (stretch)
- + Differential feed
- + Presser foot pressure
- + 3 thread

Strong seam for denser fabrics

Left needle for wider seam

Right needle for a narrower seam

+ 4 thread

Adds an extra row of stitching, making it stronger Excellent for a seam that will stretch during wear Ideal for sweater knits

Sleeve

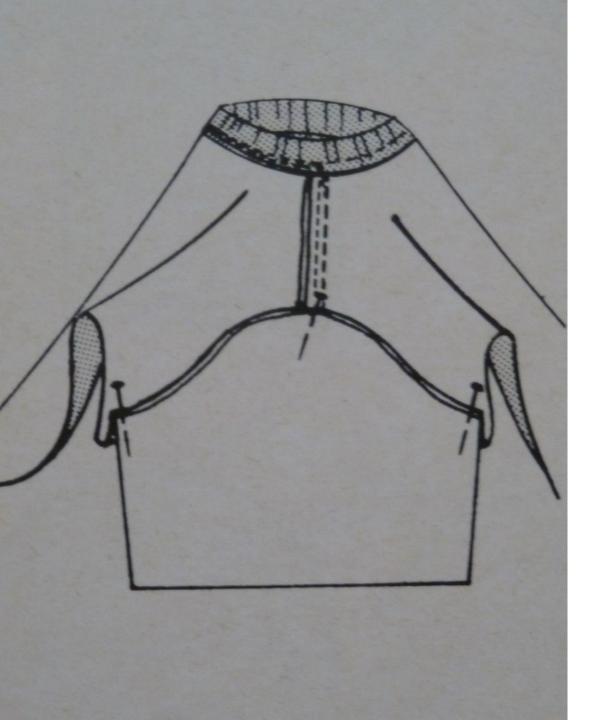
+ Flat Method

Attach front and back at shoulder seams

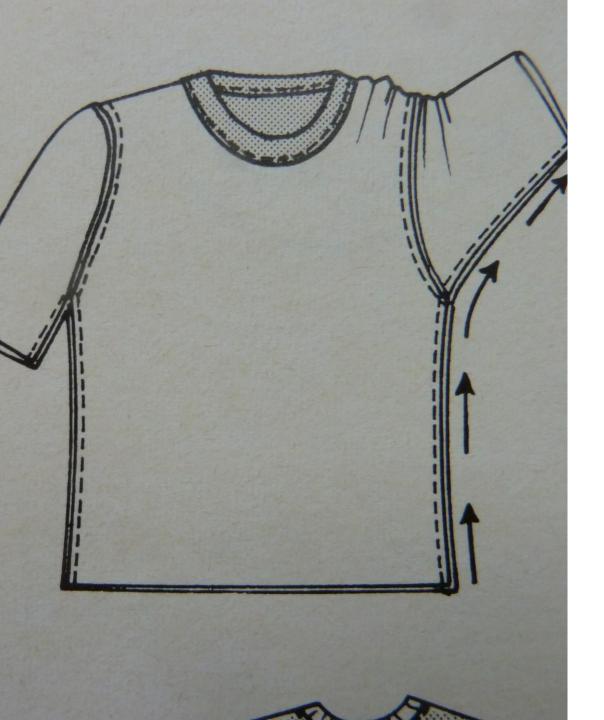
Do not stitch the side seam or sleeve seam

Pin at shoulder seam and notches

Slightly stretch to fit the sleeve in



Flat Method to Insert Sleeve



Sew Side seam after inserting sleeve

Hemming

- + Depends on fabric and design
- + Very stretchy fabric let hang overnight before hemming
- + Knits don't ravel, edge can be left unfinished
- + Rolled hem
- + Cover stitch
- + Blind hem on sewing machine
- + Sewing Machine

Double needle



FUSIBLE . DOUBLE SIDED . FUSIBLE . DOUBLE SIDED

EXTREMELY FINE

Double Sided Fusible Stay Tape



USES:

Hems · Zippers
Kick Pleats · Neckline in Tiny Pleats
Apply Trims

1" x 25 Yard Roll

Coneace Emmi for more notions and other Sewhoys E products!

Emma Seabrooke, C.S.I.

Cerified Fit & Pant . Palmer/Pletsch Instructor



ULTRA-SOFT DOUBLE SIDED FUSIBLE

A "MUST HAVE" Sewing Notion!

All you need is your iron to:

HEM FINE FABRICS
CONTROL KNIT HEMS
CREATE FUSIBLE TRIM & BIAS
POSITION ZIPPERS
MATCH PLAIDS AND STRIPES
STABILIZE BUTTON HOLES



Machine Wash or Dry Clean • 3/8" x 27 yard roll
Another fine product from L.J. Designs
www.TheSewingPlace.com

Hot Ruler

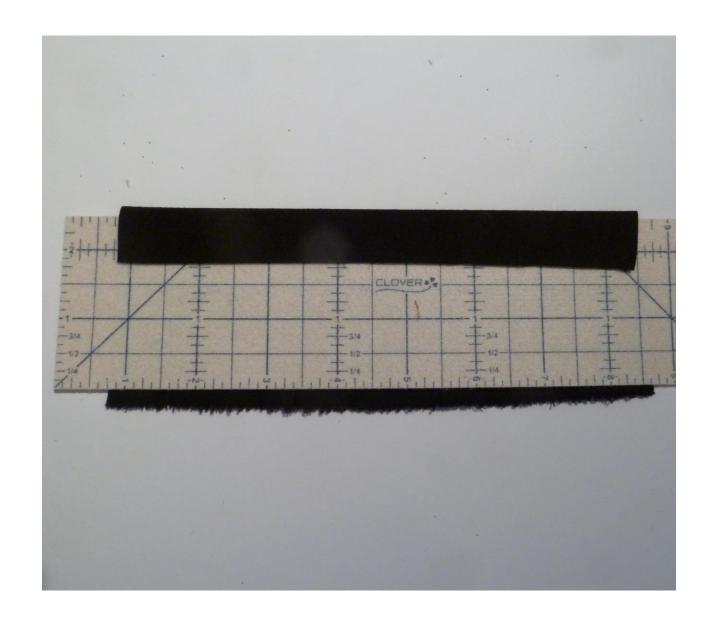
Measure, mark, fold, press

Heat Resistant, press directly on ruler

Thin and Accurate

Dry or steam irons

Non-slip surface holds fabric in place of precise results







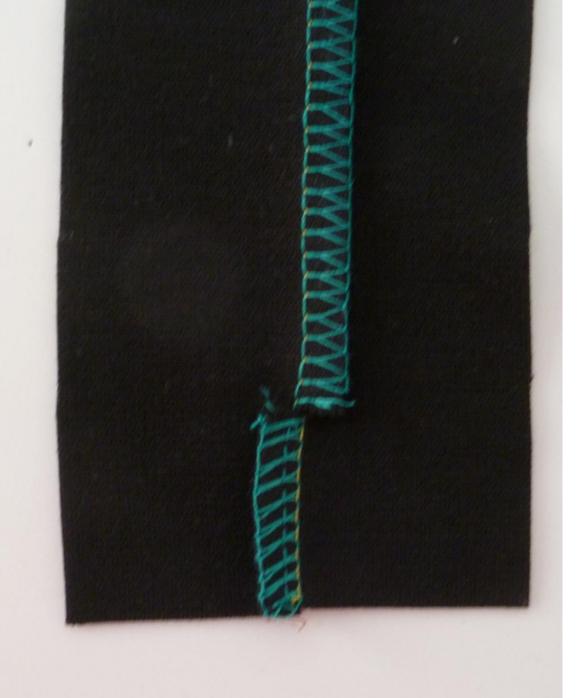


Stay tape for straight hemlines



+ Stay Tape on Curved Hemline

Make clips in stay tape to allow it to curve along with the hemline



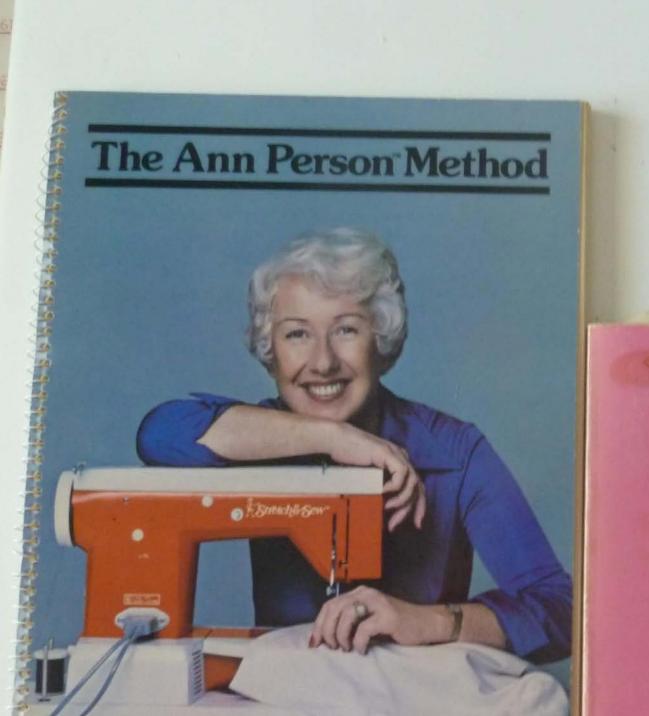
To Reduce Bulk at Hem

At hem line make a small clip almost to the seam. Fold the seam below the hemline to the opposite direction and press.



+ Use the selvage as your hem







By Ann Person

A PALMER/PLETSCH PUBLICATION 7/5 for Real People FITTING AND SEWING FASHION KNIT FABRICS Susan Neall & Pati Palmer